

$$\underline{15}. (1) z + 1 - \frac{a}{z} = 0$$

$$z^2 + z - a = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow z = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{1+4a}}{2}$$

(i)  $a \neq 0$  のとき.

$$z = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{1+4a}}{2}$$

(ii)  $a = 0$  のとき.

$$z = -1 \quad (\because z \neq 0)$$

$$(2) \bar{z} + 1 - \frac{a}{z} = 0$$

$$\bar{z} \cdot z + z = a$$

$$z = x + yi \text{ とおす. } \bar{z} = x - yi$$

$$x^2 + y^2 + (x + yi) = a$$

$$\begin{cases} x^2 + x - a = 0 \dots (1) \\ y^2 = 0 \dots (2) \end{cases}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow$$

$$(1) \text{ より } (x + \frac{1}{2})^2 - a + \frac{1}{4} = 0 \Leftrightarrow a = (x + \frac{1}{2})^2 - \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\text{よって } x \text{ は実数 } \text{ の } z \text{, } a \geq -\frac{1}{4}$$

$$(3) z \cdot (\bar{z})^2 + \bar{z} - \frac{a}{z} = 0$$

$$(z \cdot \bar{z})^2 + z \cdot \bar{z} = a$$

(2) と同様にして.

$$a = (z \cdot \bar{z} + \frac{1}{2})^2 - \frac{1}{4}$$

$$z \cdot \bar{z} = x^2 + y^2 \geq 0 \text{ より}$$

$$a \geq 0$$